

## Communication and Language

Enjoy listening to longer stories and can remember much of what happens.  
Pay attention to more than one thing at a time, which can be difficult.  
Use a wider range of vocabulary.  
Understand a question or instruction that has two parts, such as "Get your coat and wait at the door".  
Understand 'why' questions, like: "Why do you think the caterpillar got so fat?"  
Sing a large repertoire of songs.  
Know many rhymes, be able to talk about familiar books, and be able to tell a long story.  
Develop their pronunciation.  
Use longer sentences of four to six words.  
Be able to express a point of view and to debate when they disagree with an adult or a friend, using words as well as actions.  
Start a conversation with an adult or a friend and continue it for many turns.  
Use talk to organise themselves and their play

## Literacy

Develop their phonological awareness, so that they can:  
- spot and suggest rhymes  
- count or clap syllables in a word  
- recognise words with the same initial sound, such as money and mother  
Engage in extended conversations about stories, learning new vocabulary.  
Use some of their print and letter knowledge in their early writing.  
Write some or all of their name.  
Write some letters accurately.

## Physical Development

Continue to develop their movement, balancing, riding (scooters, trikes and bikes) and ball skills.  
Skip, hop, stand on one leg and hold a pose for a game like musical statues.  
Use large-muscle movements to wave flags and streamers, paint and make marks.  
Start taking part in some group activities which they make up for themselves, or in teams.  
Increasingly able to use and remember sequences and patterns of movements which are related to music and rhythm.  
Choose the right resources to carry out their own plan.  
Collaborate with others to manage large items, such as moving a long plank safely, carrying large hollow blocks.  
Use one-handed tools and equipment, for example, making snips in paper with scissors.  
Use a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens and pencils.  
Show a preference for a dominant hand.  
Be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed.

## Personal, Social and Emotional Development

Select and use activities and resources, with help when needed.  
Develop their sense of responsibility and membership of a community.  
Become more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the safe context of their setting.  
Show more confidence in new social situations.  
Play with one or more other children, extending and elaborating play ideas.  
Find solutions to conflicts and rivalries.  
Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they are important.  
Remember rules without needing an adult to remind them.  
Develop appropriate ways of being assertive.  
Talk with others to solve conflicts.  
Talk about their feelings using words like 'happy', 'sad', 'angry' or 'worried'.  
Understand gradually how others might be feeling

## SUMMER TERM 1 2025 Activities Minibeast Mayhem Nursery

## Mathematics

Talk about and explore 2D and 3D shapes (for example, circles, rectangles, triangles and cuboids) using informal and mathematical language: 'sides', 'corners'; 'straight', 'flat', 'round'.  
Make comparisons between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity.  
Select shapes appropriately: flat surfaces for building, a triangular prism for a roof, etc.  
Combine shapes to make new ones – an arch, a bigger triangle, etc.  
Talk about and identifies the patterns around them.  
Use informal language like 'pointy', 'spotty', 'blobs'  
Extend and create ABAB patterns – stick, leaf, stick, leaf.  
Notice and correct an error in a repeating pattern.  
Begin to describe a sequence of events, real or fictional, using words such as 'first', 'then...'

## Understanding the World

Use all their senses in hands-on exploration of natural materials.  
Explore collections of materials with similar and/or different properties.  
Talk about what they see, using a wide vocabulary.  
Plant seeds and care for growing plants.  
Understand the key features of the life cycle of a plant and an animal.  
Begin to understand the need to respect and care for the natural environment and all living things.  
Continue developing positive attitudes about the differences between people.

## Engage: Bug Hunt

## Express: Learn and perform a minibeast song

## Expressive Arts and Design

Take part in simple pretend play, using an object to represent something else even though they are not similar.  
Begin to develop complex stories using small world equipment like animal sets, dolls and dolls houses, etc.  
Make imaginative and complex 'small worlds' with blocks and construction kits, such as a city with different buildings and a park.  
Create closed shapes with continuous lines, and begin to use these shapes to represent objects.  
Draw with increasing complexity and detail, such as representing a face with a circle and including details.  
Explore colour and colour-mixing.  
Listen with increased attention to sounds.  
Remember and sing entire songs.  
Sing the pitch of a tone sung by another person ('pitch match').  
Sing the melodic shape (moving melody, such as up and down, down and up) of familiar songs.  
Create their own songs, or improvise a song around one they know.  
Play instruments with increasing control to express their feelings and ideas.